Programme	BSc Statistics					
Course Code	STA1MN103 (P)					
Course Title	Introductory statist	ics with R				
Type of Course	Minor					
Semester	Ι					
Academic	100 - 199					
Level						
Course Details	Credit	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Total	
		per week	per week	per week	Hours	
	4	3	ı	2	75	
Pre-requisites	Basic knowledge al	bout data, ba	sic mathema	tical knowled	dge	
Course	This course covers data types, distributions, graphs, and statistical					
Summary	measures using R	programmi	ng. Students	s learn to ar	nalyze data	
	effectively for infor	rmed decisio	n-making ac	ross diverse d	domains.	

СО	CO Statement	Cognitive Level*	Knowledge Category#	Evaluation Tools used
CO1	Identify data types and construct frequency distributions.	U	С	Instructor-crea ted exams / Quiz
CO2	Create diverse graphical representations effectively and critically evaluate ethical implications of statistical methods aligning with human values.	Ap	F	Practical Assignment / Observation of Practical Skills/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO3	Calculate and apply central tendency measures practically and analyze data to help entrepreneurial decisions using critical thinking skills	Ap	С	Seminar Presentation / Group Tutorial Work/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO4	Use measures of central tendency to summarize and describe data, demonstrating the ability to communicate the findings in both written and graphical formats	U	С	Instructor-crea ted exams / Home Assignments
CO5	Master R programming basics and descriptive statistics.	Ap	С	One Minute Reflection Writing assignments/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO6	Implement R for practical data analysis and graphical representation.  emember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap),	Applysa (Ap)	P	Viva Voce/ Instructor-creat ed exams

# - Factual Knowledge (F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P) Metacognitive Knowledge (M)

# **Detailed Syllabus:**

Module	Unit	Content	Hrs (45	Marks (70)
			+30)	(70)
I		Data	12	15
	1	Types of data: Primary data, Secondary data, Quantitative data,	4	
		Qualitative data, discrete data, continuous data		
	2	Frequency distribution: Ungrouped and grouped	4	
	3	Cumulative frequency distribution	4	
	Unit 1	:2.2,11.1,2.1 Ref[1]		
	Unit 2	2: 2.2 Ref[1]		
	Unit 3	3: 3.5 Ref[3]		
II		Graphical representation of data	9	15
	4	Line diagram, Bar diagram	3	
	5	Pictogram, Pie diagram, Histogram	3	
	6	Frequency Polygon, Frequency curve, Ogives.	3	
	Unit 4	: 4.3.3 Ref[3]		
	Unit 5	5:4.3.4, 4.3.6 Ref[3]		
	Unit 6	5: 4.4.3 Ref[3]		
III		Measures of central tendency	10	25
	7	Arithmetic Mean	2	
	8	Median	2	
	9	Mode	2	
	10	Geometric mean	2	
	11	Harmonic mean	2	
	Unit 7	7: 5.4 Ref[3]		
	Unit 8	3: 5.6.1 Ref[3]		
	Unit 9	): 5.7.1 Ref[3]		
		0: 5.9 Ref[3]		
	Unit 1	1: 5.10 Ref[3]		
IV		Introduction to R programming	14	15
	12	T . III D	1	
	10	Installing R	4	
	13	Objects in R	1	
	14	Objects III K	1	
	14	Using functions in R	1	
	15		1	
		Importing data		
	16		1	
		Exporting data		
	17		2	
		Simple base R plots		
	18	NA 12 1 1	2	
		Multiple graphs		

	19		1			
	20	R packages	2			
	20	Exporting plots	2			
	21	Getting help	1			
	22	Getting neip	1			
		Saving stuff in R				
		2: 1.1 Ref[2]				
		3: 2.2 Ref[2]				
		[4: 2.3 Ref[2]				
		15: 3.3 Ref[2]				
		6: 3.6 Ref[2]				
		7: 4.2 Ref[2]				
	Unit 1					
		19: 1.5 Ref[2]				
		20: 4.5 Ref [2]				
		21: 2.5 Ref[2]				
	Unit 2	22: 2.6 Ref[2]	•			
V		PRACTICUM	30			
	additi	actice problems in R software from any 5 units of the given list and one onal problem decided by the teacher-in-charge, related to the content of ourse. Other units listed here may be used as demonstrations of the pts taught in the course.				
	1	Functions in R— data.frame				
	2	multiply_columns()				
	3	return()				
	4	identical()				
	5	Conditional statements-if and else				
	6	Combining logical operators				
	7	For loop				
	8	While loop				
	Section	ons from References:				
	Unit 1	: 7.2 Ref[2]				
	Unit 2: 7.2Ref[2]					
	Unit					
	Unit					
	Unit					
		6: 7.4 Ref[2]				
		7: 7.5.1 Ref[2]				
	Unit	8: 7.5.2 Ref[2]				
Books an						

#### Books and References:

- 1. Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K. (1997) Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics. Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
- 2. Douglas, Alex, Deon Roos, Francesca Mancini, Ana Couto, and David Lusseau. (2020), *An Introduction to R.* https://intro2r.com/index.html.

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO4	PSO 5	PSO6	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO 2	-	2	-	3	2	3	1	3	1	-	3	-
CO 3	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	3
CO 4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
CO 5	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	1	2	3	1	-
CO 6	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	3	-	-

#### **Correlation Levels:**

Lev	Correlation
el	
-	Nil
1	Slightly / Low
2	Moderate /
	Medium
3	Substantial /
	High

#### **Assessment Rubrics:**

- Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments (20%)
- Final Exam (70%)

	Internal Exam	Assignm ent	Project Evaluation	End Semester Examinations
CO 1	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
CO 2	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
CO 3	<b>√</b>			<b>√</b>
CO 4		<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
CO 5	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
CO 6	<b>√</b>			

Programme	BSc Statistics
Course Code	STA1MN105 (P)
Course Title	Descriptive statistics
Type of Course	Minor
Semester	I
Academic	100 - 199

Level					
Course Details	Credit	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Total
		per week	per week	per week	Hours
	4	3	1	2	75
Pre-requisites	Familiarity with different types of data, understanding of common data visualization techniques, basic algebraic concepts.				
Course Summary	Build a foundation in data understanding, covering primary/secondary, quantitative/qualitative data, along with graphical representation like bar diagrams, central tendency, and dispersion measures, leading to practical survey and software applications.				

CO	CO Statement	Cognitive Level*	Knowledge Category#	Evaluation Tools used
CO1	Understand data types and sampling	U	Category#	Instructor-crea
COI	techniques and critically evaluate ethical	U	C	ted exams /
	implications of statistical methods			Quiz
	aligning with human values.			Quiz
CO2	Master diagrammatic representation and	U	F	Practical
CO2	frequency distribution	O	1	Assignment /
	requeries distribution			Observation of
				Practical Skills/
				Instructor-creat
				ed exams
CO3	Apply measures of central tendency	Ap	С	Seminar
003	with practical examples and analyze	7 <b>1</b> p	C	Presentation /
	data to help entrepreneurial decisions			Group Tutorial
	using critical thinking skills.			Work/
	asing critical uniming similar			Instructor-creat
				ed exams
CO4	Grasp measures of dispersion and their	U	С	Instructor-crea
	applications			ted exams /
	11			Home
				Assignments
CO5	Conduct a survey and apply acquired	U	F	One Minute
	skills using software			Reflection
	C			Writing
				assignments/
				Instructor-creat
				ed exams
CO6	Exlapin how to calculate measures of	Ap	P	Viva Voce/
	central tendency and dispersion using	-		Instructor-creat
	JASP software.			ed exams
CO6	central tendency and dispersion using	•	P	ed exams Viva Voce/ Instructor-crea

<sup>\* -</sup> Remember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create (C) # - Factual Knowledge(F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P) Metacognitive

Knowledge (M)

# **Detailed Syllabus:**

Module	Unit	Content	Hrs	Marks
			(45+ 30)	
I		A basic idea about data	6	15
	1	Primary and secondary data	3	
	2	Quantitative and qualitative data	1	
	3	Population and sample, Sampling and census	1	
	4	Discrete and continuous data	1	
		ns from References: : 2.2 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 2	: 11.1 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 3	: 12.1 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 4	: 2.1 [Ref 2]		
II		Diagrammatic representation of data	15	15
	5	Bar diagrams, pie diagram, Pictograms	5	
	6	Four types of classification	1	
	7	Frequency distribution, discrete and continuous frequency tables	6	
	8	Terms used in a frequency distribution, Cumulative frequency tables	3	
		ns from References: : 4.3(4.3.2 to 4.3.7) [Ref 2]		
	Unit 6			
	Unit 7	: 3.3[Ref 2]		
	Unit 8	: 3.5 [Ref 2]		
III		Measures of central tendency	14	20

	9	Mean, Median, Mode	9	
	10	Geometric mean and Harmonic mean with simple applications	4	
	11	1		
	Section	ns from References:		
	Unit 9	: 2.5,2.6,2.7 [Ref 1], Chapter 2 [Ref 3]		
	Unit 1	0: 2.8,2.9 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 1	1: 2.7 [Ref 1]		
IV		Measures of dispersion	10	20
	12	Range, Standard deviation,	4	
	13	Quartile deviation	4	
	14	Coefficient of variation	2	
	Section	ns from References:		
	Unit 1	2: Section 1 and 4, Chapter 3 [Ref 3]		
	Unit 1	3: Section 2, Chapter 3 [Ref 3]		
	Unit 1	4: 3.8.1 [Ref 1]		
V		PRACTICUM	30	
	Do pra the give teache units of concep			
	1			
	2			
	3	Quitting JASP		
	1	ı		

	4	Calculating mean in JASP		
	5	Calculating Median in JASP		
	6 Calculating mode in JASP			
,	7.	Calculating range in JASP		
	8	Calculating interquartile range in JASP		
Se	ection	ns from References:		
U	nit 1:	3.1 Ref[4]		
U	nit 2:	3.3 Ref[4]		
U	nit 3:	3.6 Ref[4]		
U	nit 4:	4.1.2 Ref[4]		
U	nit 5:	4.1.3 Ref[4]		
U	nit 6:	4.1.6 Ref[4]		
U	nit 7:	4.2.1 Ref[4]		
U	nit 8:	4.2.2 Ref[4]		

#### **Books and References:**

- **1.** Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K. (1997) Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics. Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
- 2. S.P Gupta (2021), Statistical Methods 46 th Edition
- 3. Garrett, H.E. and Woodworth, R.S. (1973) Statistics in Psychology and education. Vakils, Feffer and Simons Private Ltd, Bombay.
- 4. Navarro, D.J., Foxcroft, D.R., & Faulkenberry, T.J. (2019). Learning Statistics with JASP: A Tutorial for Psychology Students and Other Beginners. (Version).

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO4	PSO 5	PSO6	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	2	3	ı	1	ı	2	3	2	1	ı	ı	3
CO 2	-	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	3	-
CO 3	3	1	2	-	3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-
CO 4	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	-	-	-
CO 5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2
CO 6	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-

#### **Correlation Levels:**

Lev	Correlation
el	
-	Nil
1	Slightly / Low
2	Moderate /
	Medium
3	Substantial /
	High

#### **Assessment Rubrics:**

- Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments (20%)
- Final Exam (70%)

	Internal Exam	Assignm ent	Project Evaluation	End Semester Examinations
CO 1	<b>√</b>			<b>~</b>

CO 2	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
CO 3	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	✓
CO 4	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
CO 5		<b>√</b>	✓
CO 6	<b>√</b>		

Programme	BSc Statistics				
Course Code	STA1MN109 (P)				
Course Title	Elementary statistic	cs			
Type of Course	Minor				
Semester	I				
Academic	100 - 199				
Level					
Course Details	Credit	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Tota
		per week	per week	per week	Hour
	4	3	-	2	75
Pre-requisites	Basic knowledge of mathematics, including algebra and calculus.				
	Familiarity with geographical concepts and spatial data.				

Course Summary	To equip students with the fundamental principles of statistical analysis and their application in geographical contexts, enabling them to effectively analyze, interpret, and communicate spatial data.
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CO	CO Statement	Cognitive Level*	Knowledge Category#	Evaluation Tools used
CO1	Recognize the importance of statistical methods in geographical research and analysis.	U	C	Instructor-creat ed exams / Quiz
CO2	Evaluate different types of data used in geography, including qualitative and quantitative variables, and analyze data to help entrepreneurial decisions using critical thinking skills.	Ap	F	Practical Assignment / Observation of Practical Skills/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO3	Calculate and interpret measures of central tendency, such as mean, median, and mode, and measures of dispersion, including range, variance, and standard deviation, in the context of geographical data analysis.	Ap	F	Seminar Presentation / Group Tutorial Work/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO4	Analyze higher-order moments or other numerical measures of the characteristics of distributions, such as skewness and kurtosis, and interpret their implications for spatial patterns and trends and critically evaluate ethical implications of statistical methods aligning with human values.	Q	C	Instructor-creat ed exams / Home Assignments
CO5	Introduce the concepts of correlation and regression analysis and their applications in geography, including assessing the strength and direction of relationships between variables and making predictions based on statistical models.	U	С	One Minute Reflection Writing assignments/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO6	Demonstrate measures of central	Ap	Р	Viva Voce/ Instructor-creat

	tendency using spreadsheet.			ed exams			
* - Remember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create (C)							
# - Factual Knowledge(F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P) Metacognitive							
Knowledge (M)							

### **COURSE CONTENT**

Mo dul	Unit	Content	Hours	Marks
e			(45	(70)
			+30)	
		STATISTICS AND GEOGRAPHY	10	15
	1	Statistical Analysis and Geography	1	
	2	Data, sources of data, internal data, external data, primary and secondary data, meta data	2	
	3	Data collection, characteristics of data sets	2	
	4	Quantitative and qualitative data sets	1	
	5	Measurement Evaluation: Validity, accuracy, precision	2	
	6	Data and Information	1	
1	Sections	s from References:		
	Unit 1:	1, 1.1 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 2:	1.2 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 3:	1.2 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 4:	1.2 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 5:			
	Unit 6:	1.4 [Ref 1]		
	Т	DISPLAYING AND INTERPRETING DATA	12	15
	7	Organization of data	2	
2	8	Classification	2	
	9	Frequency distribution	2	

	10	Basic principles for forming a groupes frequency distribution	2	
	11	Cumulative and bivariate frequency distribution	2	
	12	Tabulation, requisites of a good table	2	
	Sections			
	Unit 7: 3			
	Unit 8: 3	3.2 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 9: 3	3.3, 3.3.1, 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 3.3.4 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 10:	3.4, 3.4.1, 3.4.2, 3.4.3, 3.4.4 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 11:	3.5, 3.5.1, 3.5.2, 3.6 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 12:	3.7, 3.7.2 [Ref 2]		
			14	25
	13	REPRESENTATIONS OF DATA  Types of diagrams	1	
	14	Types of diagrams  Graphical representation of data	3	
	15	Limitations of diagrams and graphs	1	
	16	Measures of Central Tendency:	4	
	17	Selection and limitations of an average	2	
	18	Measures of Dispersion	3	
2		s from References:	3	
3	Unit 13:	4.3.2, 4.3.3, 4.3.44.3.6, 4.3.7 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 14:	4.4.2, 4.4.3, 4.4.4 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 15:	4.5 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 16:	5.4,5.6, 5.7, 5.8, 5.9, 5.10 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 17:	5.12, 5.13 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 18:	6.5, 6.6, 6.9 [Ref 2]		
		CORRELATION AND REGRESSION	10	15
4	19	Correlation	2	
4	20	Correlation coefficient	2	

	21	Regression	3	
	22	Lines of regression	3	
	Sections	s from References:		
	Unit 19:	8.1, 8.1.1, 8.1.2, 8.3 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 20:	8.4 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 21:	9.2 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 22:	9.3, 9.3.1, 9.3.2, 9.3.4 [Ref 2]		
5		PRACTICUM	30	
	given li teacher-i units list	tice problems in spreadsheet from any 5 units of the ist and one additional problem decided by the in-charge, related to the content of the course. Other ted here may be used as demonstrations of the concepts in the course.		
	1	Types of data		
	2	Introduction to spreadsheet		
	3	Frequency distributions for organizing and summarizing data		
	4	Histograms		
	5	Graphs that enlighten and graphs that deceive		
	6	Measures of central tendency		
	7	Measures of dispersion		
	8	Measures of Relative Standing and Boxplots		
	Sections from References: Unit 1: 1.2 Ref [5] Unit 2: 1.4 Ref [5] Unit 3: 2.1 Ref [5] Unit 4: 2.2 Ref [5] Unit 5: 2.3 Ref [5] Unit 6: 3.1 Ref [5] Unit 7: 3.2 Ref [5] Unit 8: 3.3 Ref [5]			
	Books a	nd References:		
	F F	fames E. Burt_ Gerald M. Barber_ David L. Rigby - Elementary Statistics for Geographers-The Guilford Press (2009) Gupta, S. C (2015). Fundamentals of Statistics,		

	Himalaya Publishing House.	
3.	J. Chapman McGrew Jr., Arthur J. Lembo Jr., Charles	
	B. Monroe - An Introduction to Statistical Problem	
	Solving in Geography, Third Edition-Waveland Press,	
	Inc. (2014)	
4.	Mario F Triola, Elementary Statistics using Excel.	

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO4	PSO 5	PSO6	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	2	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1
CO 2	-	2	1	1	1	ı	ı	1	ı	ı	2	ı
CO 3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	1
CO 4	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
CO 5	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1
CO 6	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	-

### **Correlation Levels:**

Lev	Correlation
el	
-	Nil
1	Slightly / Low
2	Moderate /
	Medium
3	Substantial /

High
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### **Assessment Rubrics:**

- Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments (20%)
- Final Exam (70%)

	Internal Exam	Assignm ent	Project Evaluation	End Semester Examinations
CO 1	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		✓
CO 2	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		√
CO 3	<b>√</b>			√
CO 4		<b>√</b>		√
CO 5		<b>√</b>		√
CO 6	<b>√</b>			

Programme	BSc Statistics									
Course Code	STA1MN111									
Course Title	Fundamentals of da	Fundamentals of data analysis								
Type of Course	Minor									
Semester	Ι									
Academic	100 - 199									
Level										
Course Details	Credit	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Total					
		per week	per week	per week	Hours					
	4	3	-	2	75					
Pre-requisites	Competence in bas	_	concepts, kn	owledge of b	asic data					
Course Summary	types of data, met graphical represent and dispersion, pos	Provide students with a comprehensive understanding of different types of data, methods of data collection, frequency distributions, graphical representation techniques, measures of central tendency and dispersion, positional values, and utilization of statistical tools like R for data analysis.								

CO	CO Statement	Cognitive	Knowledge	Evaluation
		Level*	Category#	Tools used
CO1	Differentiate between quantitative and qualitative data and identify suitable methods for their collection and critically evaluate ethical implications of statistical methods aligning with human values.	U	С	Instructor-creat ed exams / Quiz
CO2	Construct frequency distributions for both discrete and continuous variables.	U	С	Practical Assignment / Observation of Practical Skills/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO3	Calculate measures of central tendency including mean, median, mode, geometric mean, and harmonic mean and analyze data to help entrepreneurial decisions using critical thinking skills.	U	F	Seminar Presentation / Group Tutorial Work/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO4	Understand what dispersion means in the context of statistics and why it matters.	U	С	Instructor-creat ed exams / Home Assignments
CO5	Apply positional values such as quartiles, deciles, and percentiles to analyze data distribution.	Ap	F	One Minute Reflection Writing assignments/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO6	Utilize R as a calculator, statistical software, and programming language for data analysis.	Ap	Р	Viva Voce/ Instructor-creat ed exams

<sup>\* -</sup> Remember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create (C) # - Factual Knowledge(F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P) Metacognitive Knowledge (M)

### **Detailed Syllabus:**

Modul	Unit	Content	Hrs	Marks
e			(45	(70)
			+30)	
I		Introduction of data	9	15
	1	Types of data- Primary data, Secondary data, Quantitative data, Qualitative data, Discrete data, Continuous data	2	
	2	Frequency distributions for discrete and continuous variables- Cumulative frequency distribution	2	
	3	Histogram, Frequency Polygon	3	
	4	Frequency Curve, Ogives	2	
	Section	ons from References:		
	Unit 1	: 2.2-2.5 [Ref 3]		
	Unit 2	2: 3.3 [Ref 3]		
	Unit 3	3&4: 4.3-4.4 [Ref 3]		
II		Measures of central tendency	9	15
	5	Mean	2	
	6	Median, Mode	3	
	7	GM	2	
	8	HM	2	
	Section	ons from References:		
	Unit 5	5: 2.5 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 6	5: 2.6&2.7 [Ref 1]		
	Unit 7	7: 2.8[Ref 1]		
	Unit 8	3: 2.9[Ref 1]		
III		Measures of dispersion	19	25
	9	Positional values – Quartiles	2	
	10	Deciles	3	
	11	Percentiles	1	

	12	Range	1	
	13	Quartile deviation	2	
	14	Mean deviation	3	
	15	Standard deviation	3	
	16	Coefficient of variation	1	
	17	Coefficient of dispersion	3	
	Section	ons from References:		
	Unit 9	9,10&11: 2.10,2.11[Ref 1]		
	Unit	12,13,14&15: 2.12,2.13[Ref 1]		
	Unit	16&17: 2.14[Ref 1]		
IV		Introduction to R programming	8	15
	18	Installation & Basic Mathematical Operations	2	
	19	R Preliminaries, Methods of Data Input	2	
	20	Graphical Representations (R Code)	2	
	21	Diagrammatic Representations (R Code)	1	
	22	Descriptive Measures (Mean, Median, Mode)	1	
	Section	ons from References:		
	Unit	18&19: 1.2&1.3 [Ref 2]		
	Unit 2	20: 1.4 [Ref 2]		
		21: 1.5&1.6 [Ref 2]		
V	Unit 2	22: 1.8,2.3 [Ref 2] PRACTICUM	30	
		Do practice problems in R Software from any 5 units of the given list and one additional problem decided by the teacher-in-charge, related to the content of the course. Other units listed here may be used as demonstrations of the concepts taught in the course.		
		<ol> <li>Basic mathematical operations</li> <li>Frequency distributions for organizing and summarizing data</li> <li>Histogram</li> <li>Frequency curve</li> </ol>		

		5.	Pie diagram	
		6.	Arithmetic mean	
		7.	Median	
		8.	Mode	
Section	ns from Refere	ences:		
Unit 1	: 1.8 Ref[2]			
Unit 2	: 1.9 Ref[2]			
Unit 3	: 2.1 Ref[2]			
Unit 4	: 2.2 Ref[2]			
Unit 5	:2.2 Ref[2]			
Unit 6	: 2.3 Ref[2]			
Unit 7	: 2.3 Ref[2]			
Unit 8	: 2.3 Ref[2]			

#### Books and References:

- 1. Gupta, S. C. and Kapoor, V. K. (2020). Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, 12<sup>th</sup> edition, Sulthan Chand, New Delhi.
- 2. Sudha G Purohith, Sharad D Core, Shailaja R Deshmukh (2015), Statistics Using R.
- 3. Gupta, S. C.(2015). Fundamentals of Statistics, Himalaya Publishing House.

### Mapping of COs with PSOs and POs:

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO4	PSO 5	PSO6	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	-	-	ı	1	ı	2	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	2
CO 2	-	2	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
CO 3	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	3	-
CO 4	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

CO 5	-	ı	1	-	-	2	-	3	ı	ı	ı	ı
CO 6	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	3

#### **Correlation Levels:**

Lev	Correlation					
el						
-	Nil					
1	Slightly / Low					
2	Moderate /					
	Medium					
3	Substantial /					
	High					

### **Assessment Rubrics:**

- Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments (20%)
- Final Exam (70%)

	Internal Exam	Assignm ent	Project Evaluation	End Semester Examinations
CO 1	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		✓
CO 2	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
CO 3	<b>√</b>			✓
CO 4	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		✓
CO 5		✓		✓
CO 6	✓			

Programme	BSc Statistics							
Course Code	STA1FM105(2)							
Course Title	Fundamentals of St	atistics						
Type of Course	MDC							
Semester	I							
Academic	100 - 199	100 - 199						
Level								
Course Details	Credit	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Total			
		per week	per week	per week	Hours			
	3	3	-	-	45			
Pre-requisites	Basic mathematica	l knowledge						
Course								
Summary	Students will lea		* 1					
	measurement, and	-	-	•	_			
	using measures of		•		as well as			
	exploring concepts	of skewness	and kurtosi	S.				

CO	CO Statement	Cognitive Level*	Knowledge Category#	Evaluation Tools used
CO1	Define statistics and its scope in various fields of study, including its role in decision-making.	U	С	Instructor-creat ed exams / Quiz
CO2	Construct tables and diagrams to organize and summarize data efficiently for analysis and analyze data to help entrepreneurial decisions using critical thinking skills.	Ap	С	Instructor-creat ed exams / Seminar Presentation
CO3	Create various types of diagrams such as bar graphs, pie charts, and histograms for visual representation of	Ap	F	Seminar Presentation / Group Tutorial Work/

	data and critically evaluate ethical implications of statistical methods aligning with human values.			Instructor-creat ed exams
CO4	Compute measures of central tendency including mean, median, and mode to identify typical or central values within a data set.	Ap	С	Instructor-creat ed exams / Home Assignments
CO5	Interpret partition values such as quartiles and percentiles to identify specific data points within a distribution.	U	F	One Minute Reflection Writing assignments/ Instructor-creat ed exams
CO6	Illustrate measures of central tendency and dispersion using spread sheet.	Ap	P	Viva Voce/ Instructor-creat ed exams

#### **COURSE CONTENT**

Module		Content	Hours (36+9)	Marks (50)
		8	10	
	1	Definition of Statistics	1	
_	2	Scope of Statistics	2	
1	3	Concepts of statistical population and sample	2	
	4	Collection of data	3	
	Unit 1: 1 Unit 2: 1 Unit 3: 1	s from References: 1.1&1.2 [Ref 1] 1.3 [Ref 1] 1.3 [Ref 2] 1.4 [Ref 2]		
		Organizing and Graphing Data	12	15
	5	Types of data	3	
	6	Scale of measurements	2	
2	7	Classification of data	2	
	8	Tabulation of data	2	
	9	Diagrammatic representation of data	3	

<sup>\* -</sup> Remember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create (C) # - Factual Knowledge(F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P) Metacognitive Knowledge (M)

	Unit 5: 2 Unit 6: 2 Unit 7: 2 Unit 8: 2 Unit 9: 2	from References: 2.1 [Ref 2] 2.1 [Ref 1] 2.1[Ref 1] 2.2[Ref 2] 2.2 [Ref 1 and 2]		
	]	Measures of Central Tendency & Dispersion	11	15
	10	Arithmetic Mean	2	
	11	Geometric Mean	1	
	12	Harmonic Mean	1	
3	13	Median & Mode	2	
	14	Measures of Dispersion - Definition	1	
	15	Absolute Measures of Dispersion	4	
	Unit 10: Unit 11: Unit 12: Unit 13: Unit 14: Unit 15:			
		5	10	
	16	Partition values	3	
4	17	Skewness	1	
	18	Kurtosis	1	
	Unit 16: Unit 17:	from References: 2.11 [Ref 1] 3.13 [Ref 1] 3.14[Ref 1]		
5			9	
	Open ei	nded: practical problems Using Spreadsheet		
	1	Frequency distributions for organizing and summarizing data	3	
	2	Measures of Central Tendency	3	
	3	Measures of Dispersion	3	
	Sections			

Gupta, S. C. an	nd Kapoor, '	V. K.	(2002).	Fundame	ntals of
Mathematical	Statistics.	, 11 <sup>th</sup>	edition,	Sulthan	Chand,
New Delhi.					

- Prem. S. Mann (2010). Introductory Statistics, 7th edition, Wiley
- Mario F Triola, Elementary Statistics using Excel, (2018), 6<sup>th</sup> edition.

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO4	PSO 5	PSO6	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO 1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	ı	-	1	-
CO 2	2	2	ı	1	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	3
CO 3	ı	ı	3	1	-	ı	1	ı	ı	ı	3	-
CO 4	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	-	2	3	1	-
CO 5	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-
CO 6	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-

#### **Correlation Levels:**

Level	Correlation
-	Nil
1	Slightly / Low
2	Moderate / Medium
3	Substantial / High

#### **Assessment Rubrics:**

- 6. Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- 7. Midterm Exam
- 8. Programming Assignments (20%)
- 9. Final Exam (70%)

	Internal Exam			Project Evaluation	n		emester inations		
CO 1	✓						<b>√</b>		
CO 2	✓		✓				<b>√</b>		
CO 3	✓		✓				<b>√</b>		
CO 4			<b>√</b>				<b>√</b>		
CO 5			<b>√</b>			<b>√</b>			
CO 6	✓								
Program	nme	B. S	c. Statistic	S					
Course	Code	STA	2FM106(1	.)					
Course	Γitle	Mar	nagerial De	cision Makii	ng				
Type of	Course	MD	C						
Semeste	er	II							
Academ Level	ic	100-	-199						
Course 1	Details	(	Credit	Lecture	Tut	orial	Practical	Tot	al Hours
				per week	per	week	per week		
			3	3	_	-	-		45
Pre-requ	iisites	HSE	E level Mat	hematics Co	urse			•	
Course		To n	nake studei	nts aware of	impor	tance of	f managerial d	lecisi	ons and
Summar							ons		

CO	CO Statement	Cognitive	Knowledge	<b>Evaluation Tools</b>
		Level*	Category#	used
CO1	Explain various decision making	U	C	Instructor-created
	environments in management			exams / Quiz/
				Seminar
				presentation
CO2	Discuss the outcome of any payoff	R	F	Practical
				Assignment
				/ Instructor-create
				d exams
CO3	Assessing the purpose of Inventory for	U	С	Seminar
	smooth Business operations and			Presentation /
	critically evaluate ethical implications			Group Tutorial
	of statistical methods aligning with			Work/ Instructor-c
	human values.			reated exams
CO4	Explain the simulation of a real system	U	С	Instructor-created
				exams / Home
				Assignments